

A blurred crowd of people walking through a brightly lit yellow tunnel with large arched openings. The motion blur conveys a sense of fast-paced activity and movement.

# SPUR THERAPEUTICS

Toward More™

February 2026

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Imagine a world where a single dose of genetic medicine could truly alter the course of a disease—and the course of people's lives.

This is the vision that spurs us forward. That drives us on our mission to redefine what gene therapy can do, so we can bring its transformative impact to more people.

Moving toward life-changing therapies, and brighter futures.

Toward more.

# Toward tailored gene therapies

## Where many first-generation therapies fall short

- Safety
- No improvement on standard of care
- Commercial uptake

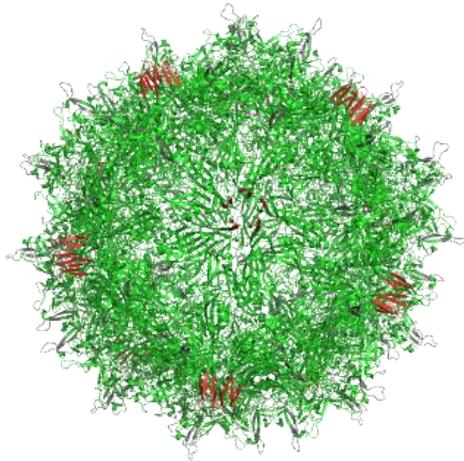
## Tailored gene therapies offer more

- Optimized for specific diseases to drive higher efficacy at lower doses
- Improved outcomes, including changing the course of the disease
- Potential to impact more prevalent conditions

# Optimizing every component of our product candidates to realize outsized clinical results at lower doses

## Selective capsids

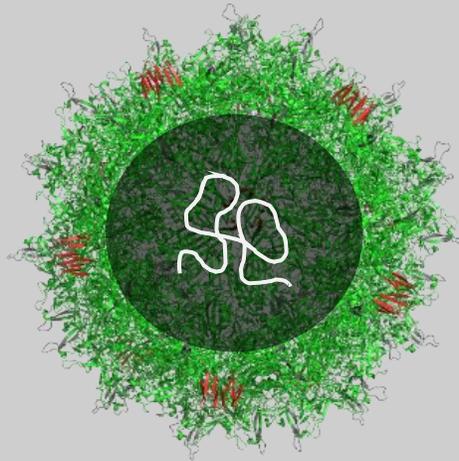
Improved tissue targeting, more efficient transfers of genetic material, and reduced immunogenicity



+

## Optimized genomes

Promoter design and codon optimization improve tissue selectivity and advance protein synthesis



+

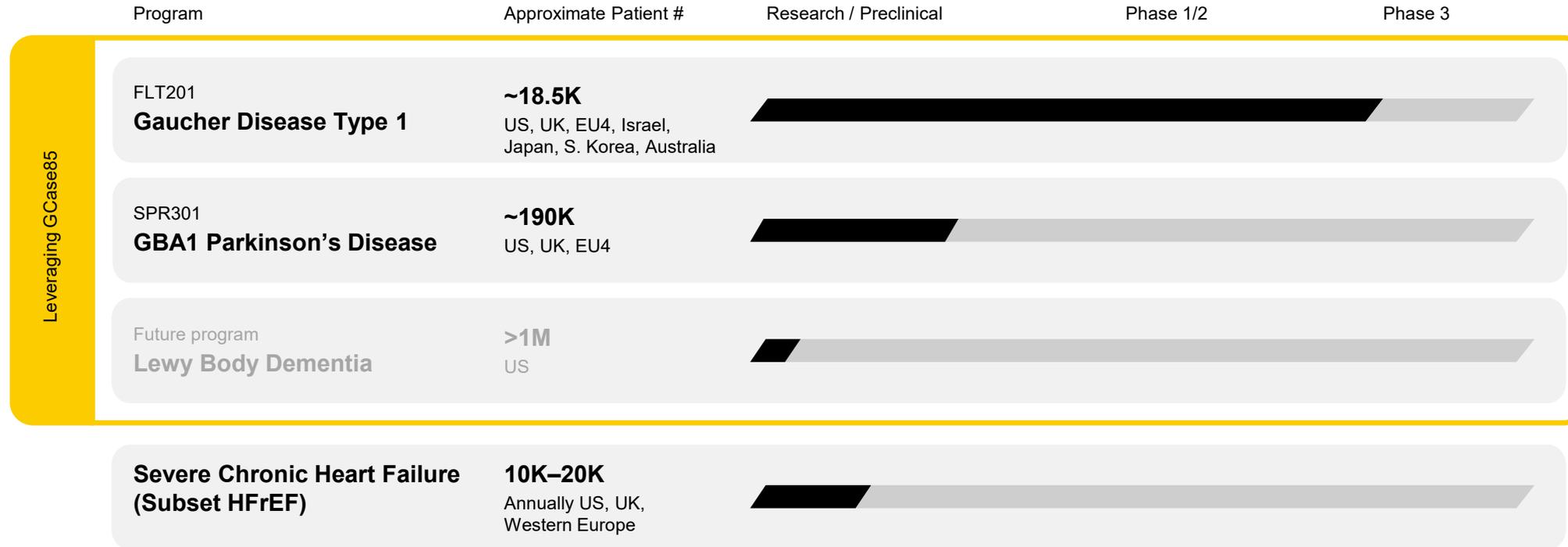
## Engineered therapeutic gene

Increased half-life, stability, and activity, and more precise targeting of the therapeutic protein



Come together to create our product candidates

# Moving from rare to more prevalent conditions

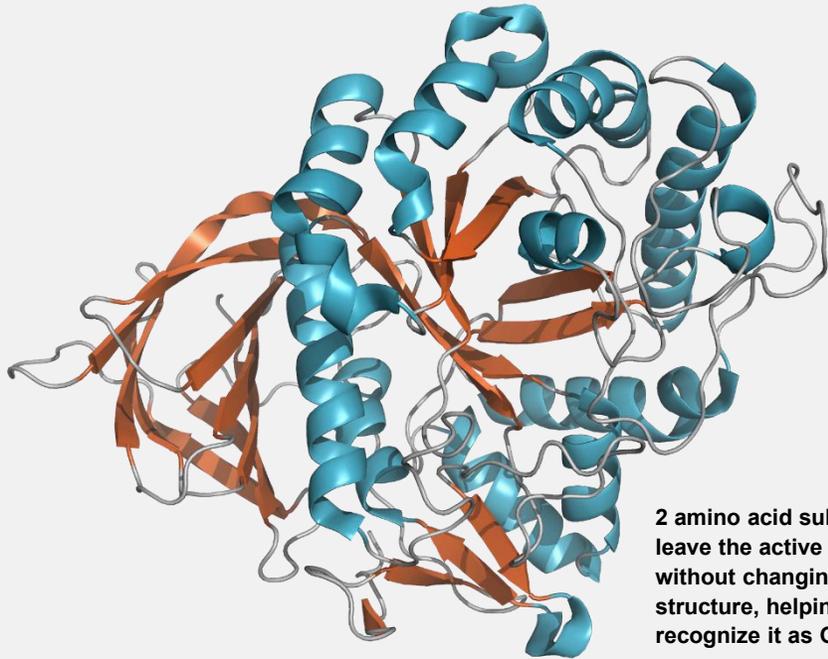


HFrEF = heart failure with reduced ejection fraction

Estimated patient numbers for Gaucher disease type 1 represent the total theoretical genetic prevalence of the indication. The seroprevalence of antibodies against the AAVS3 capsid renders some patients ineligible for AAVS3 gene therapy. Estimated GBA1-PD population is based on 5%-15% of diagnosed PD patients, representing the approximate number of patients with *GBA1* mutations. Lewy body dementia patient number from the Lewy Body Dementia Association. Estimated annual incidence of HFrEF based on company analysis.

# GCase85: An enzyme with transformative potential

Our rationally engineered GCase85 offers a longer half-life and increased stability, supporting greater activity levels at lower doses.



2 amino acid substitutions leave the active site clear without changing the outside structure, helping the body recognize it as GCase

**6X**

longer half-life in serum than the wildtype

**21X**

longer half-life in lysosomal pH—**6 days** instead of 6 hours



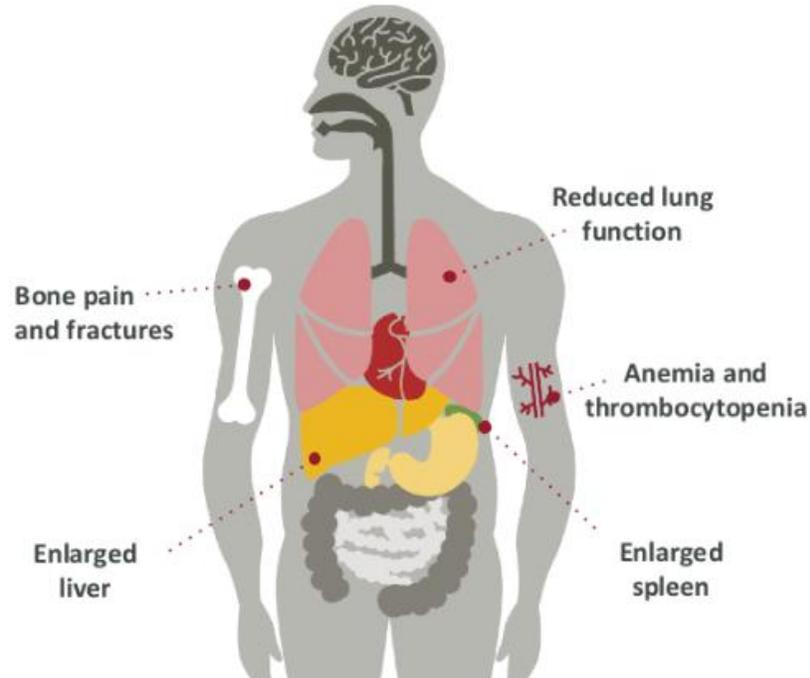
Gaucher disease can be debilitating,  
even with current treatments.

**Our new therapy candidate could  
change that—and change lives.**

# Targeting a chronic, progressive, and life-altering condition

## Gaucher disease type 1

GCase deficiency leads to a buildup of toxic substrates, Gb-1 and lyso-Gb1, impacting multiple organ systems.



Many people experience debilitating symptoms despite lifelong treatment on ERT (current standard of care).

---

**95%** of people with Gaucher disease have type 1<sup>1</sup>

---

**~18.5K patients**

in US, UK, EU4, Israel, Japan, South Korea & Australia

<sup>1</sup>Charrow 2000; US, EU4, UK, Israel, Australia

# A need for a new treatment

The enzyme used in ERT has a short half-life, leaving patients without enzyme coverage between doses and with lingering symptoms.

Up to

60%

of people with Gaucher still experience symptoms after 10+ years on ERT<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Weinreb et al. 2013

80%

of people with severe bone marrow burden showed no meaningful improvement after 8 years on ERT<sup>2</sup>

<sup>2</sup> De Fost 2006; low ERT dose cohort

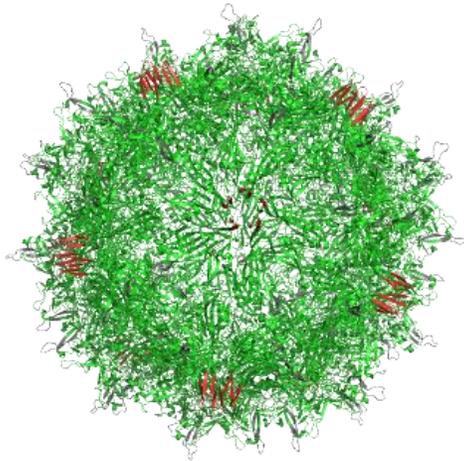
65%

report fatigue despite treatment with ERT<sup>3</sup>

<sup>3</sup> Wagner 2018

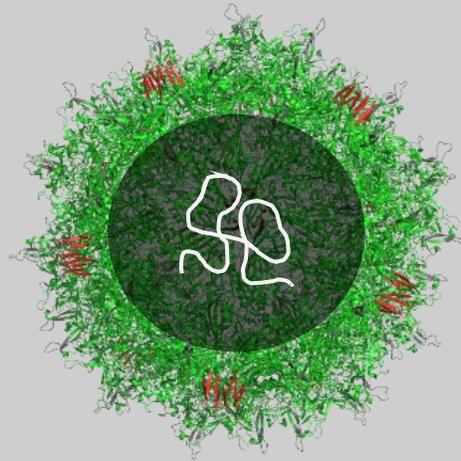
# FLT201: A first-in-class gene therapy candidate designed to address the limitations of ERT

**AAVS3 capsid** has much higher transduction efficiency than other AAVs



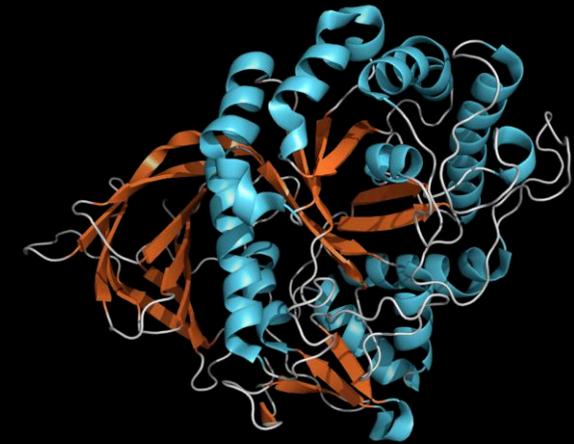
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**Optimized genome** focuses expression in the liver



+

**Engineered GBA transgene** encodes more stable GCase85

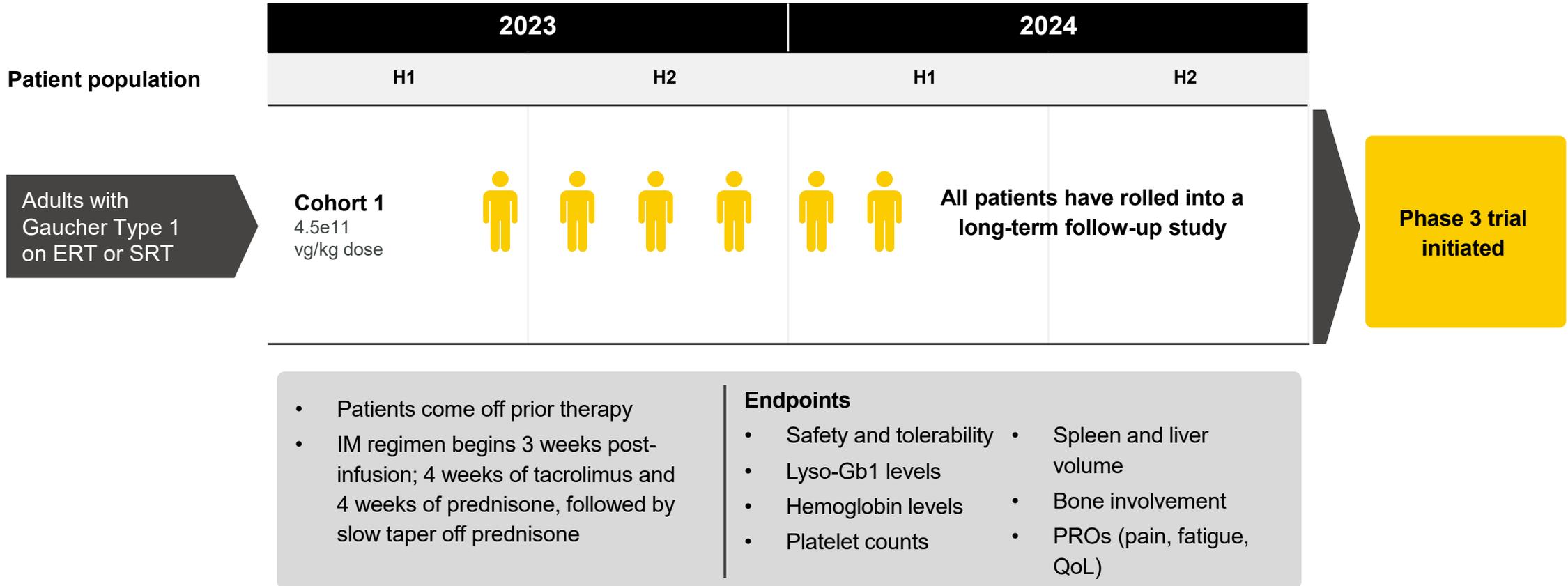


**Demonstrating compelling efficacy and safety profile**

Data from completed Phase 1/2 trial

# Completed Phase 1/2 dose-finding study

GALILEO-1: A first-in-human, open-label, multicenter study of FLT201



GALILEO-1 trial results:

# Demonstrated safety and efficacy

Data support selection of low dose of 4.5e11 vg/kg for planned Phase 3 trial

## Clean safety

Favorable safety and tolerability in **all** dosed patients



## Compelling efficacy<sup>1</sup>

Dramatic improvements in **lyso-Gb1** in patients with persistently high levels despite prior therapy



Maintenance or improvement in **hemoglobin, platelets, bone disease and organ volume**



Significant reduction in **pain and fatigue** in the one patient who entered trial with debilitating pain and fatigue



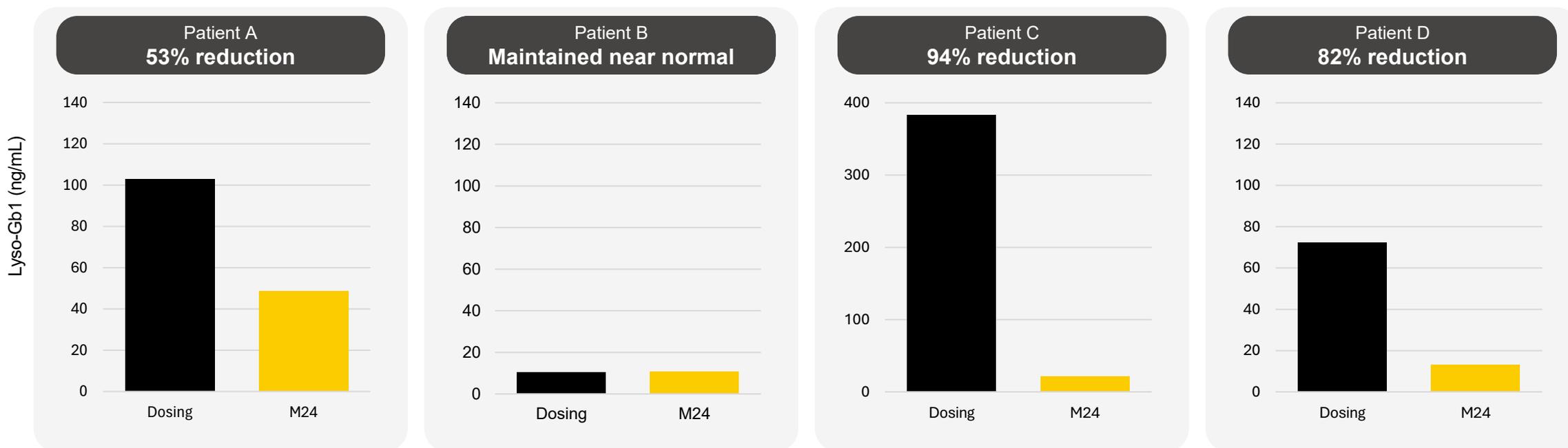
**~50% of Gaucher disease type 1 patients** are AAVS3 NAb-negative and available for treatment with FLT201

<sup>1</sup>One patient with detectable neutralizing antibodies (NAbs) to the AAVS3 capsid below protocol cut-off was excluded from efficacy analysis; only patients with no detectable NAbs will be eligible for Phase 3 trial. Efficacy data for another patient not taken off background therapy is not shown.

GALILEO-1 trial results:

# Dramatic reductions in lyso-Gb1 levels sustained up to two years to date

One of the best predictors of disease severity and clinical response, lyso-Gb1 is a potential endpoint for 6-month approval pathway



Dried blood spot lyso-Gb1 concentration over time.

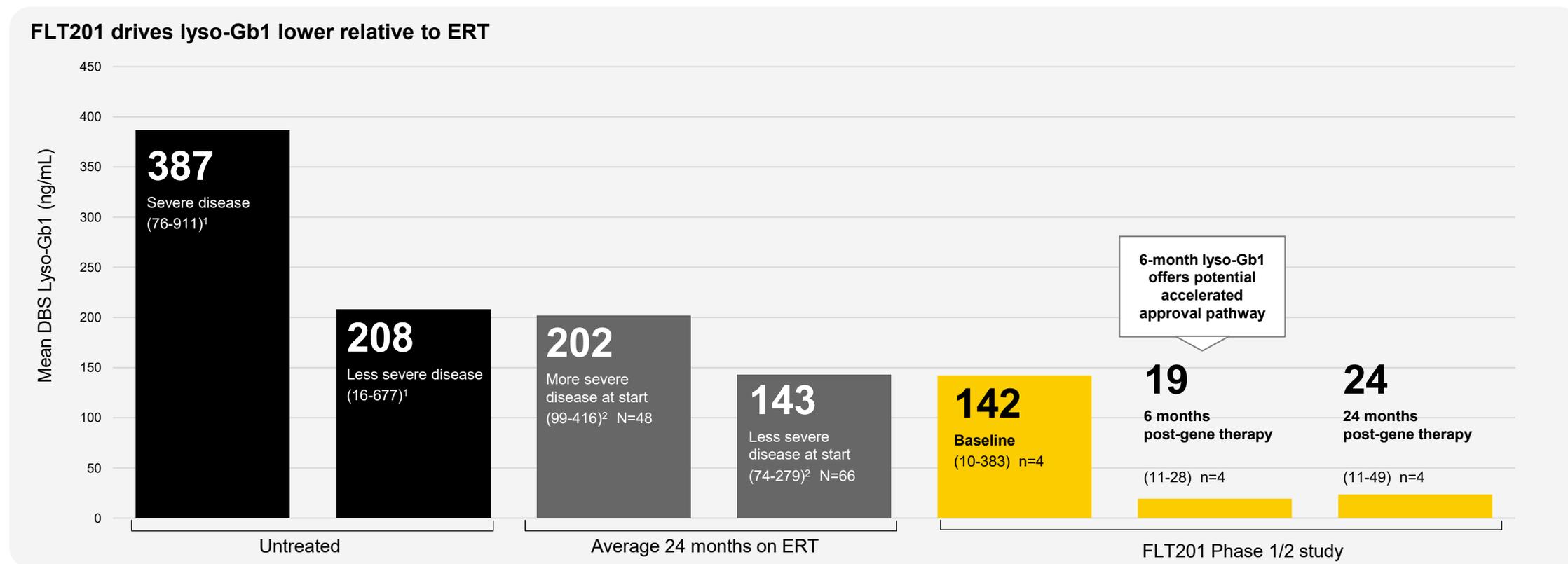
Data cut off November 20, 2025

Patients A-D have been off their background therapies ~22-26 months as of data cut

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GALILEO-1 trial results:

# FLT201 rapidly reduces lyso-Gb1 to near-normal levels



<sup>1</sup>Curado 2023 (mean value and range); <sup>2</sup>Dinur 2021 (model-based marginal means and 95% CI for males)

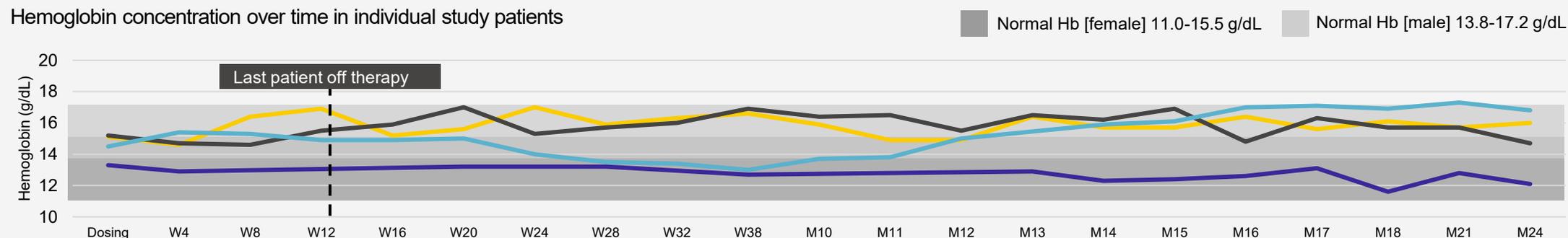
Mean DBS lyso-Gb1 concentration (range); mean concentration in healthy population is 5.4 (1.5-16) ng/mL (Dinur 2022); Data cut off November 20, 2025

## GALILEO-1 trial results:

# Sustained improvement or maintenance of hemoglobin and platelets observed in all patients, including after withdrawal of ERT or SRT

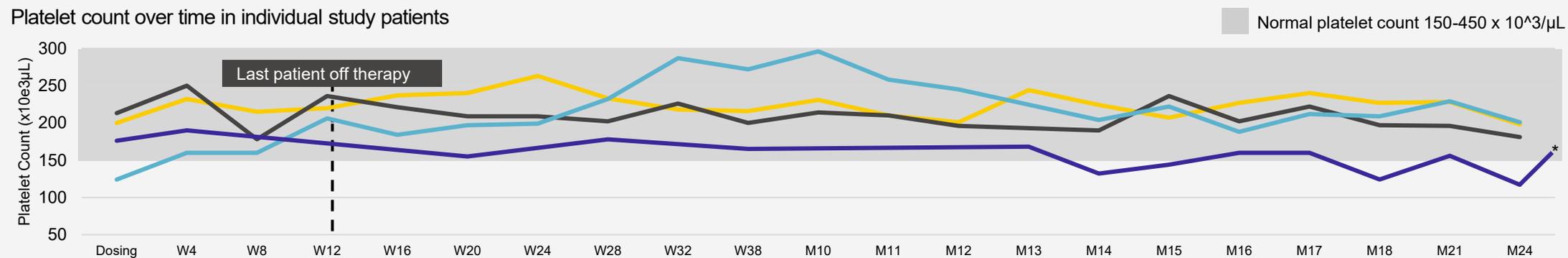
Reductions are seen quickly in heme and platelets when patients come off ERT/SRT<sup>1</sup>

### Hemoglobin concentration over time in individual study patients



Data cut off November 20, 2025

### Platelet count over time in individual study patients



Data cut off November 20, 2025

\*Local sample from unscheduled visit

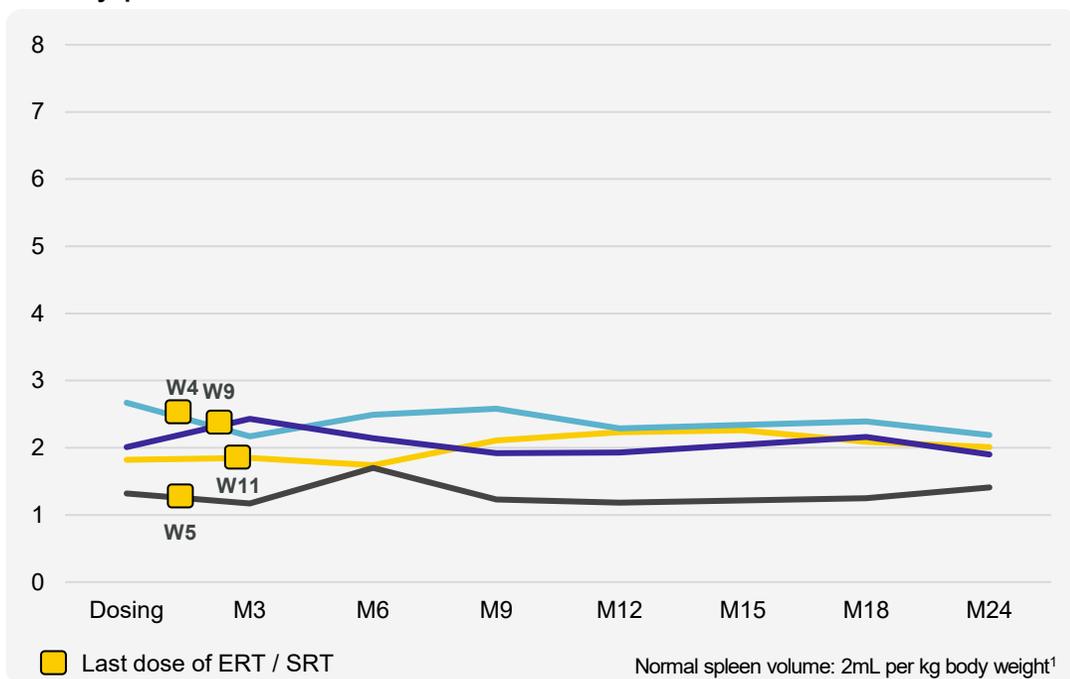
<sup>1</sup>Zimran 2011

— Patient A    — Patient B    — Patient C    — Patient D

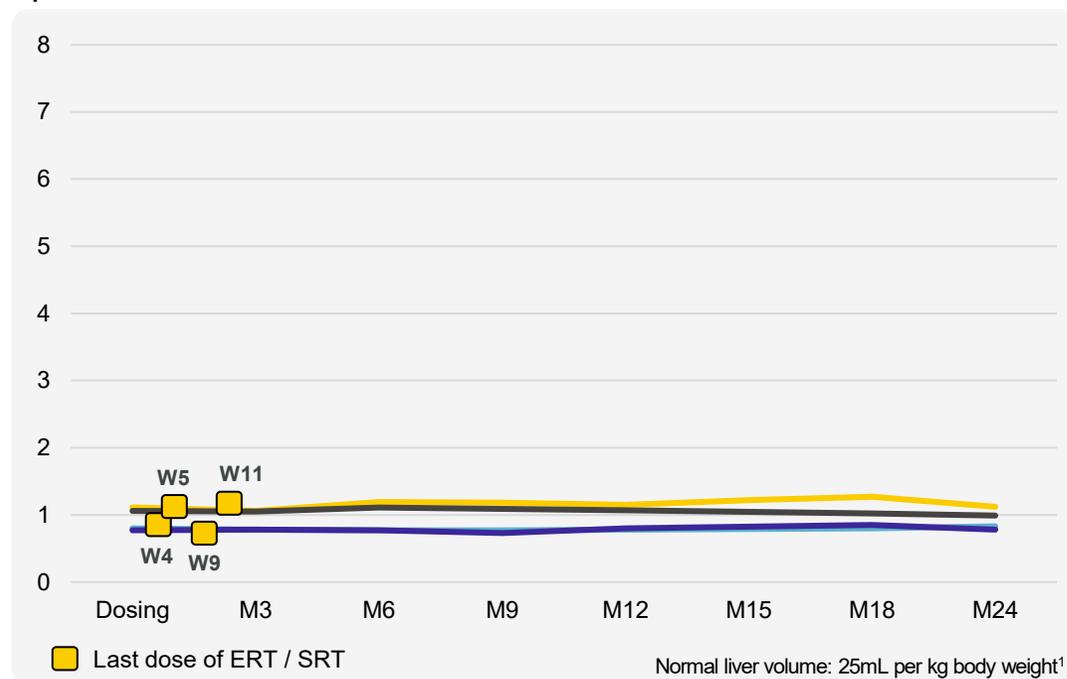
GALILEO-1 trial results:

# Spleen and liver volume maintenance or improvement observed after withdrawal of ERT and SRT

Spleen volume by MRI as a multiple of normal in individual study patients



Liver volume by MRI as a multiple of normal in individual study patients



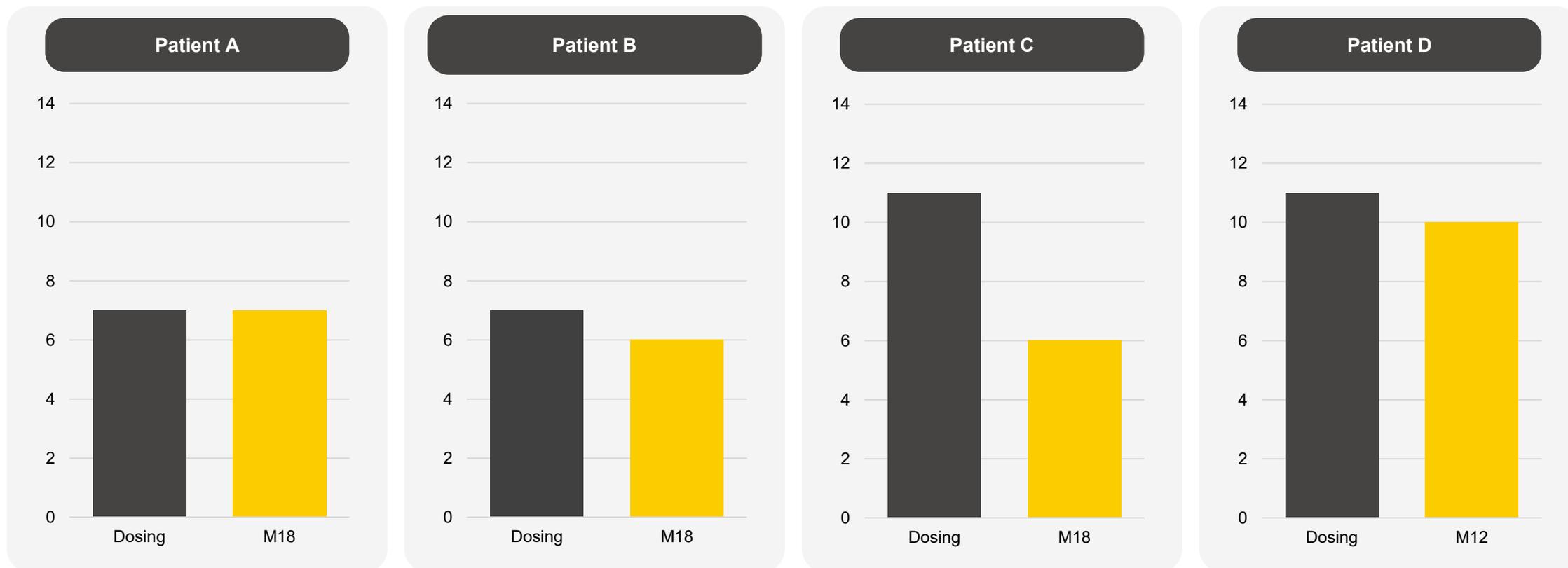
Data cut off November 20, 2025

<sup>1</sup>Pastores et al. *Blood Cells, Molecules and Diseases*. 2014;53: 253–260

GALILEO-1 trial results:

# Improvement or maintenance of bone marrow burden (BMB)

BMB correlates with bone necrosis, fractures, bone pain and joint replacements and remains one of the greatest unmet needs in Gaucher disease



Data cut off June 25, 2025

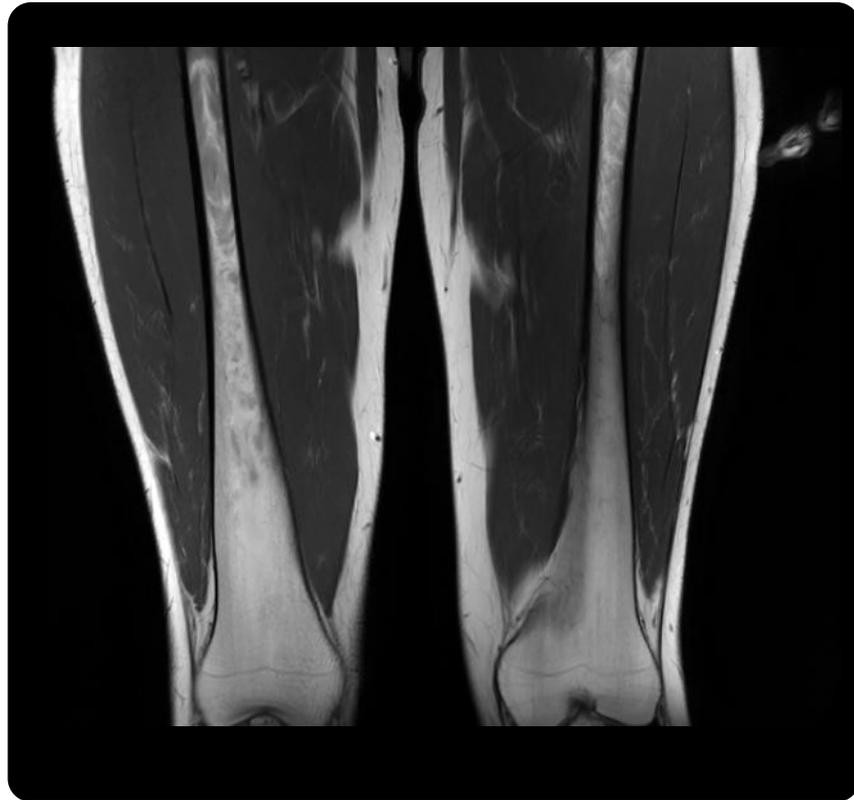
Patients A-D have been off their background therapies for ~24-19 months as of data cut

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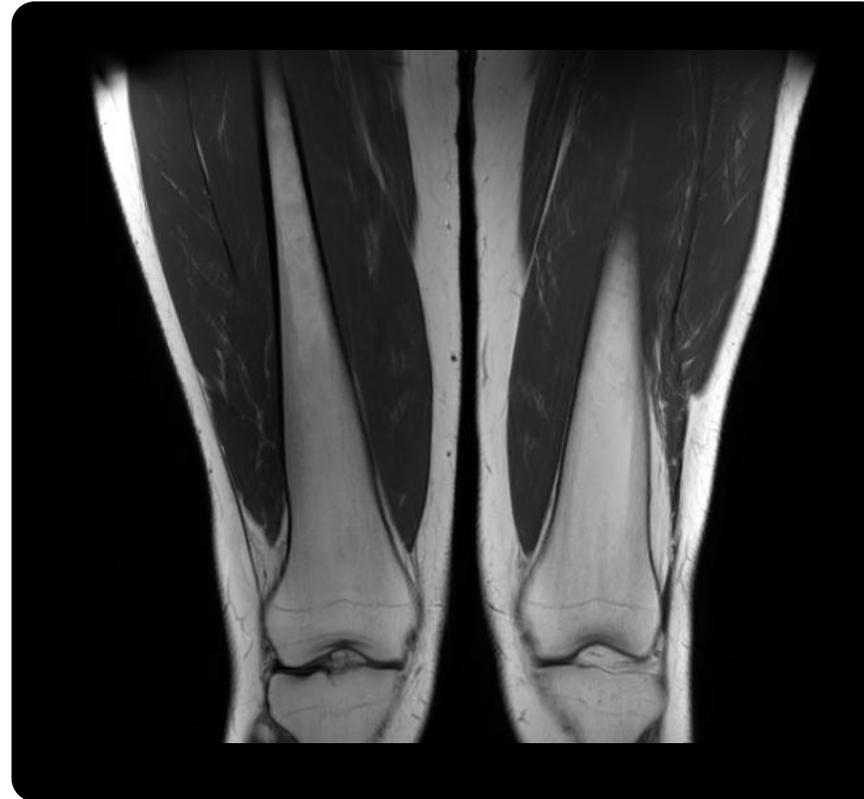
GALILEO-1 trial results:

# Clinically meaningful improvement in patient with significant bone infiltration

Baseline: SOC for 9 years



FLT201 for 2 years



MRI shows clearance of diseased cells and reappearance of healthy fatty marrow

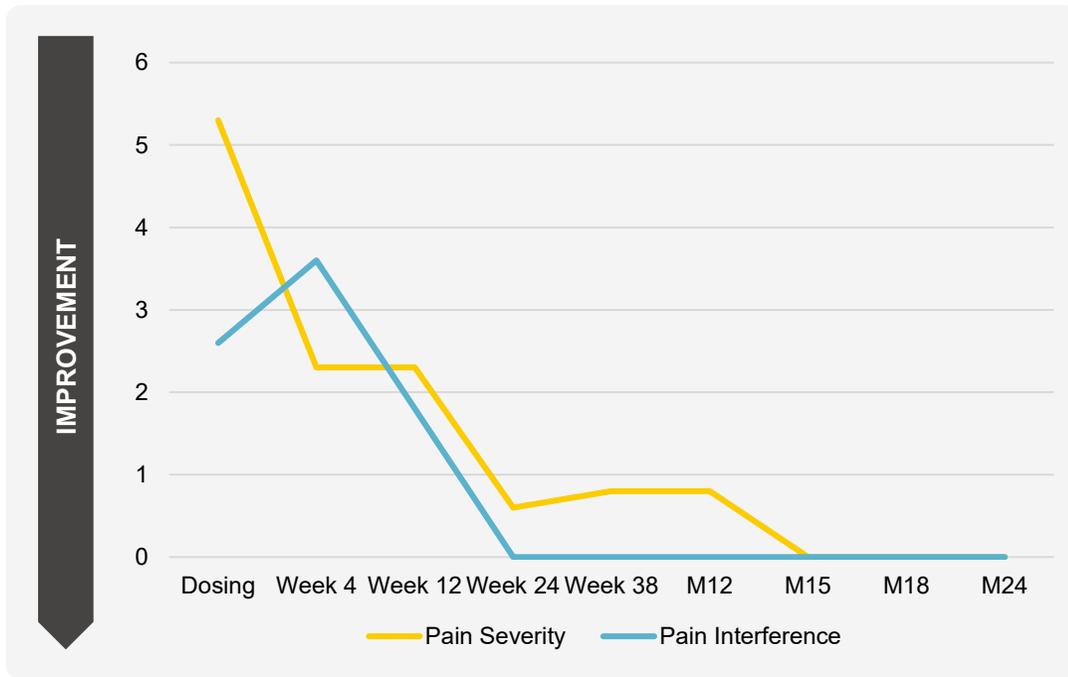
Patient C MRIs presented

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GALILEO-1 trial results:

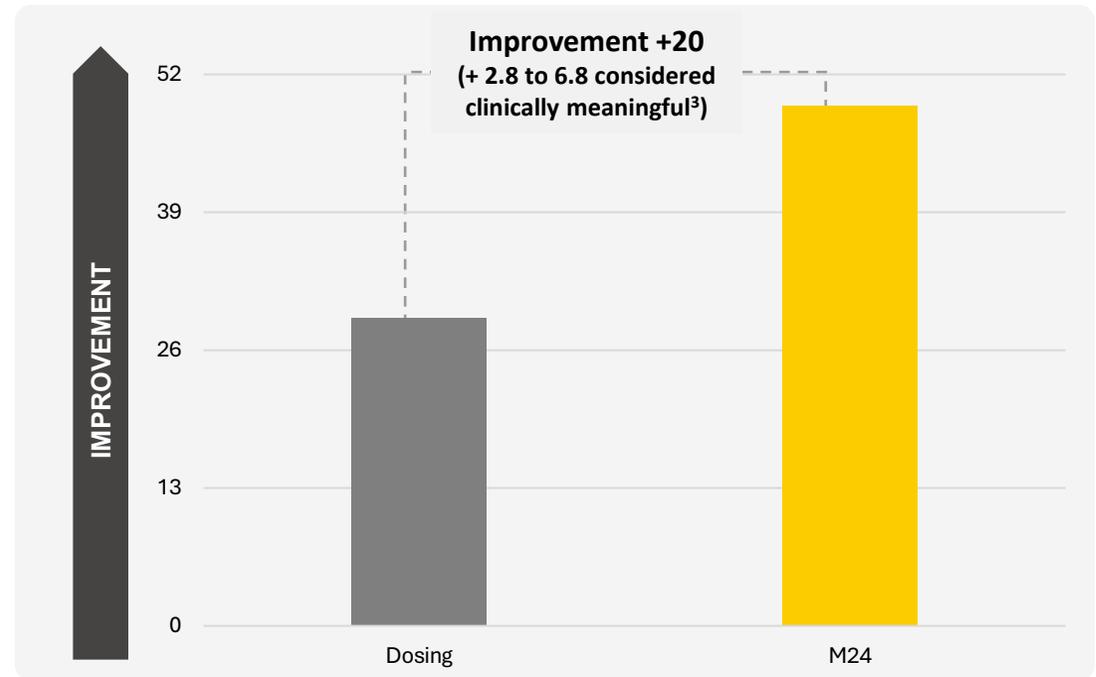
# Substantial improvement in fatigue and pain leading to improved functioning

Pain severity and interference (0-10)<sup>1</sup>



Patient A data presented

FACIT fatigue scale (0-52)<sup>2</sup>



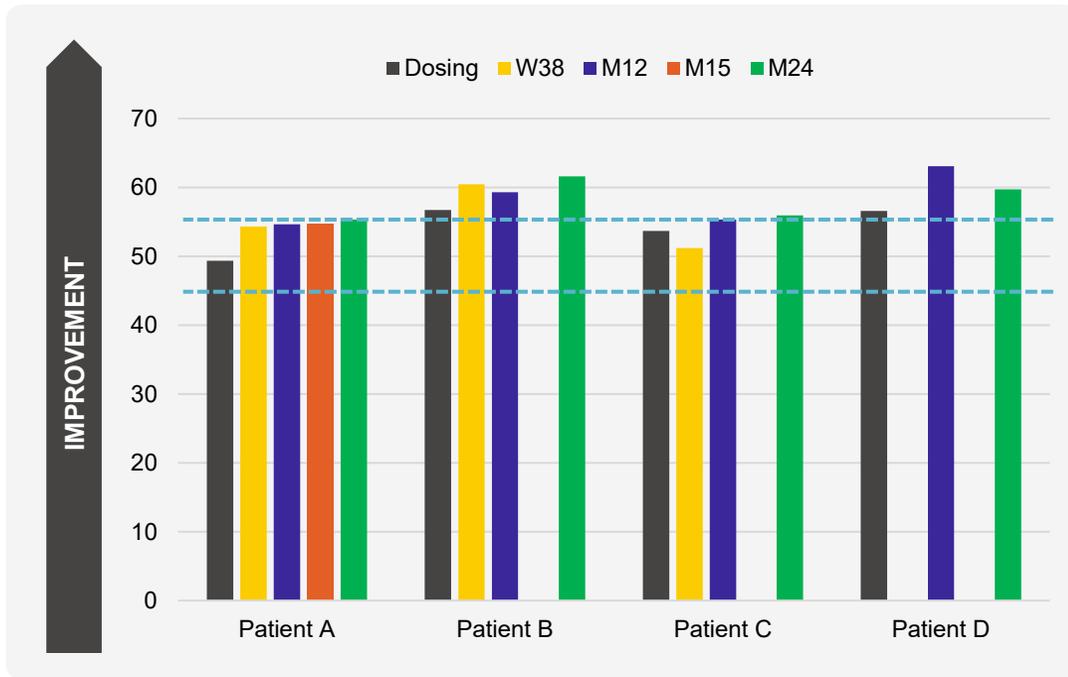
Data cut off November 20, 2025

<sup>1</sup>Measured by Brief Pain Inventory Short Form; <sup>2</sup>FACIT = Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy; <sup>3</sup>Greenbaum 2020; clinically meaningful in cancer, lupus, HUS, RA

GALILEO-1 trial results:

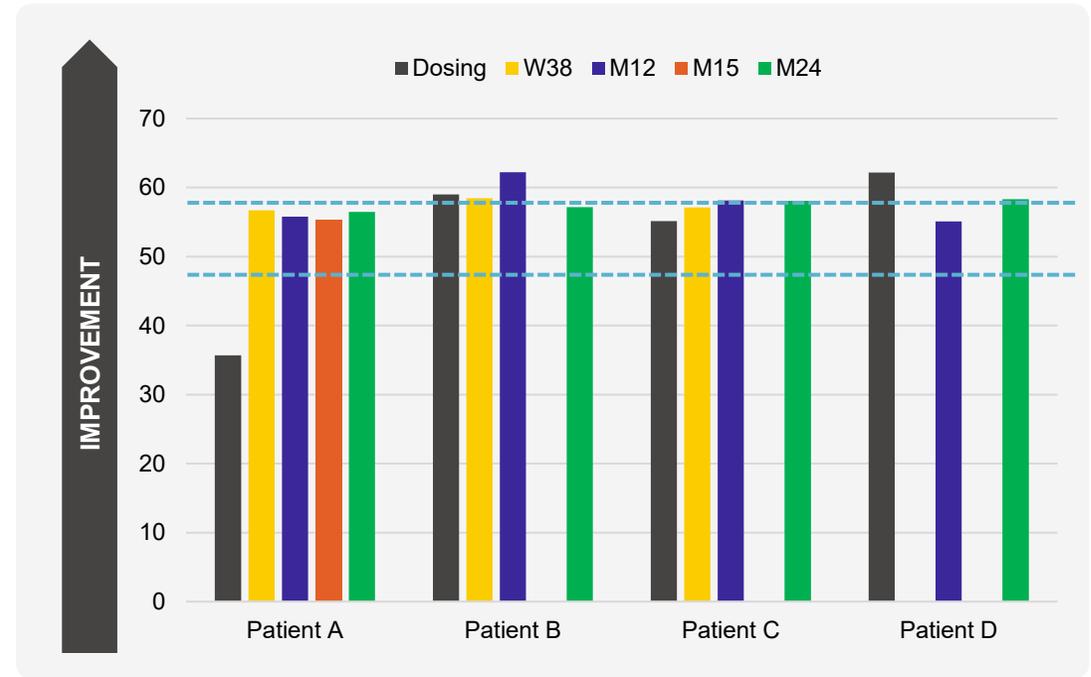
# Overall patient-reported improvements in physical and mental health

Overall physical score change over time as measured by SF-36



Minimally Important difference in physical health score: 2-point change

Overall mental score change over time as measured by SF-36



Minimally Important difference in mental health score: 3-point change

--- Normal upper and lower range bounds based on a healthy US population (n=4024)

Data cut off November 20, 2025

SF-36 = 36-Item Short Form Health Survey

Maruish, M. E. (Ed.). User's manual for the SF-36v2 Health Survey (3rd ed.). Lincoln, RI: QualityMetric Incorporated.

GALILEO-1 trial results:

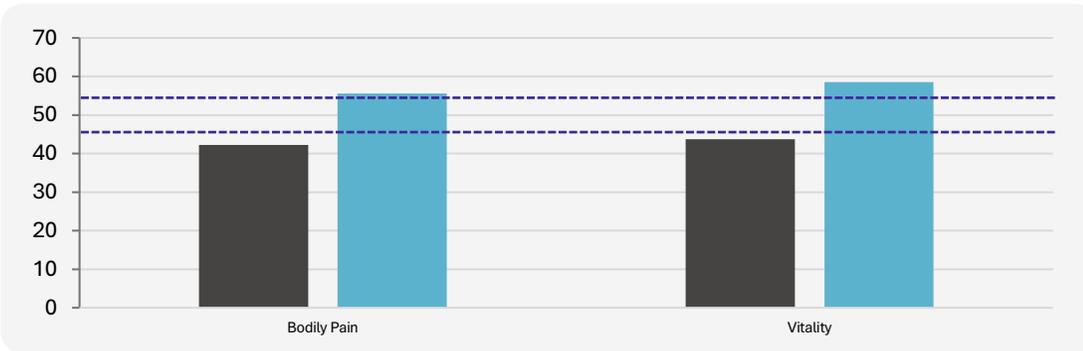
# Patient-reported improvements in pain and vitality/fatigue

Addressing key area of unmet need in the market

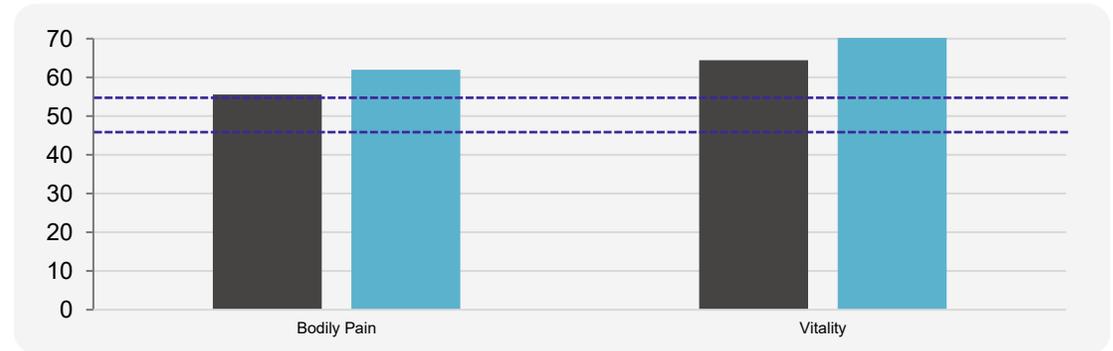
SF-36 Scores at Baseline and Month 24

■ Baseline ■ M24 - - - Normal upper and lower range bounds based on a healthy US population (n=4024)

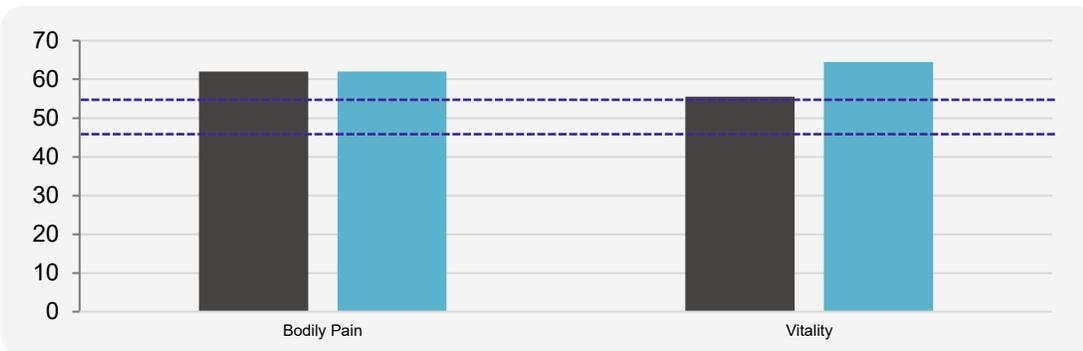
**Patient A**



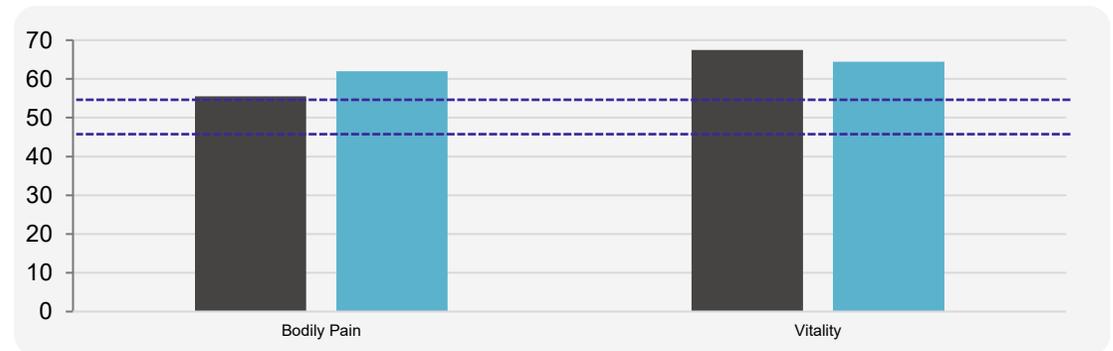
**Patient B**



**Patient C**



**Patient D**



Data cut off November 20, 2025

SF-36 = 36-Item Short Form Health Survey; 2 of the sub-score measurements are represented.

Maruish, M. E. (Ed.). User's manual for the SF-36v2 Health Survey (3rd ed.). Lincoln, RI: QualityMetric Incorporated.

**Minimally Important Difference:**  
The smallest change in score that a person perceives as meaningful.

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| Bodily Pain | 3 |
| Vitality    | 2 |

GALILEO-1 trial results:

# Well tolerated, with a favorable safety profile

- No dose-limiting toxicities
- Two cases of ALT elevations above normal range deemed related to therapy
  - Spontaneously resolved or managed with immune therapy
  - Transient anti-GCase antibodies in two patients
- ADRs related to immune management consistent with known profile

| <b>Summary of Adverse Drug Reactions for FLT201 and Immune Management (n≥2)</b> |                              |
|---|------------------------------|
| <b>Adverse Drug Reactions (ADR)</b>   | <b># events (# patients)</b> |
| <b>FLT201</b>   |                              |
| Elevated alanine aminotransferase (ALT)   | 7 (6)                        |
| Fatigue   | 4 (3)                        |
| Activated partial thromboplastin time prolonged                                 | 2 (2)                        |
| Anti-GCase neutralizing antibodies  | 2 (2)                        |
| <b>Prednisone</b>   |                              |
| Hyperglycemia   | 3 (3)                        |
| Weight increase   | 2 (2)                        |
| Discomfort  | 2 (1)                        |
| Panic attack  | 2 (1)                        |
| <b>Tacrolimus</b>   |                              |
| Diarrhea  | 4 (4)                        |

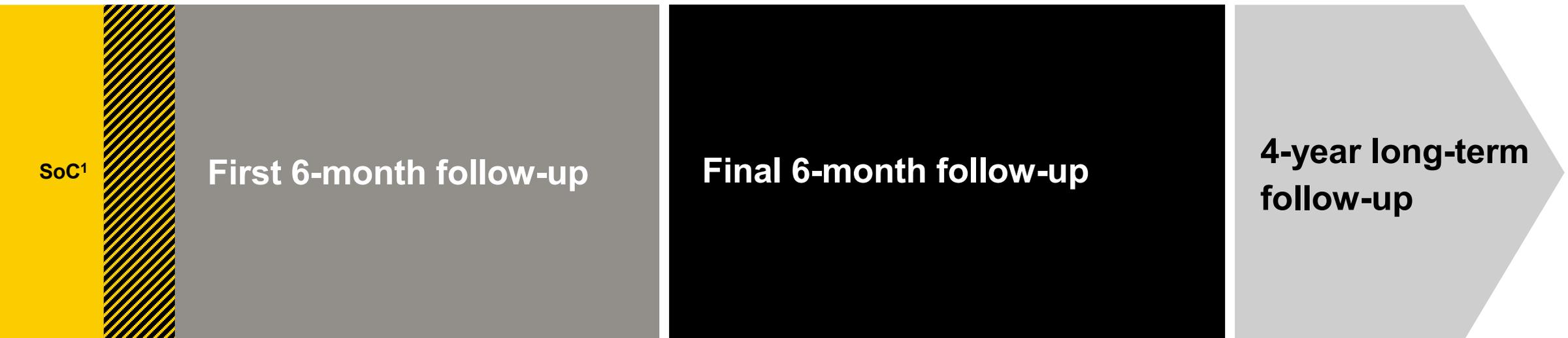
Data cut off November 20, 2025

# Regulator-aligned Phase 3 design

~30 trial sites selected across US, UK, Latin America and Israel

**Patient population: ~45 adults with Gaucher type 1 on ERT or SRT**

Patient population comparable to Phase 1/2 study

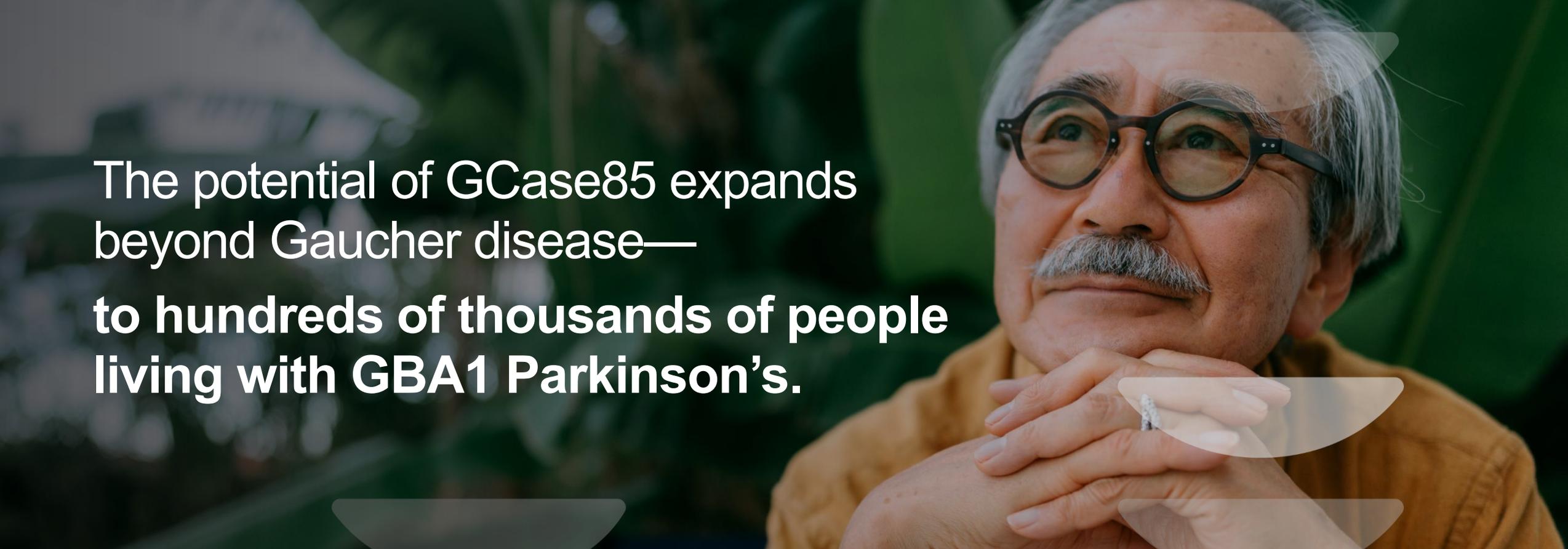


FLT201  
administration  
(4.5e11 vg/kg dose)

<sup>1</sup>Standard of care (SoC) continues until week 4 post-dose

Potential accelerated approval endpoint:  
Change in lyso-Gb1 levels at  
6 months vs. baseline

Endpoints:  
Maintenance or improvement of hemoglobin  
levels, platelet count, spleen and liver volume  
at 12 months vs. baseline

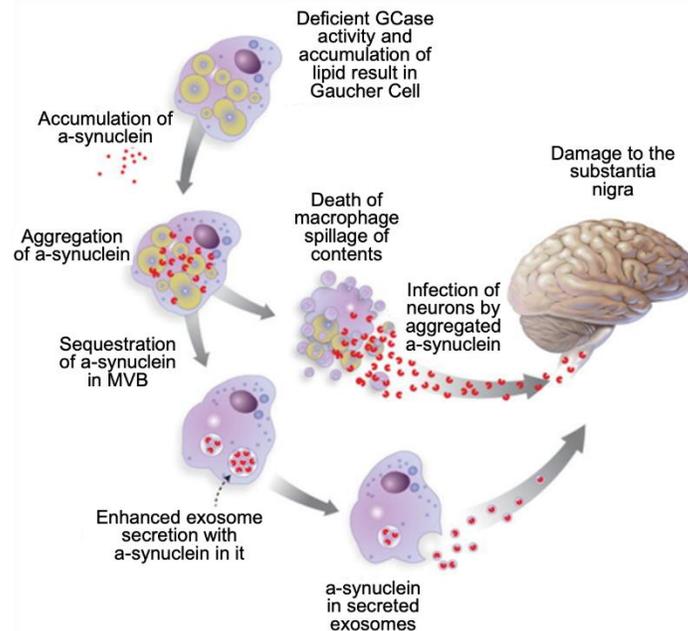


The potential of GCase85 expands  
beyond Gaucher disease—  
to hundreds of thousands of people  
living with GBA1 Parkinson's.

# A debilitating disease with a clear, unmet need

## GBA1 Parkinson's disease

GCase deficiency leads to accumulation of  $\alpha$ -synuclein, a hallmark of Parkinson's



Progressive, neurodegenerative condition with no disease-modifying therapy

5-15%

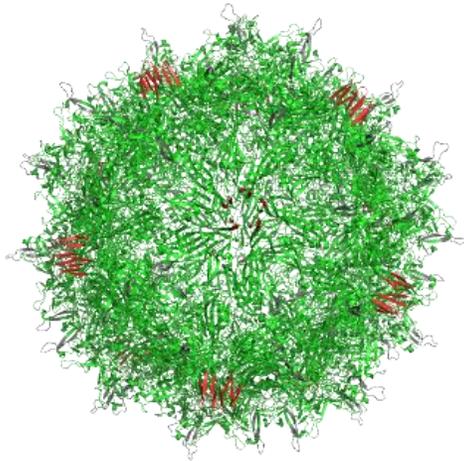
of people with Parkinson's disease have *GBA1* mutations<sup>1</sup>

~190K people have *GBA1* Parkinson's in the U.S., U.K., and EU<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Cells 2022, 11(8), 1261; <https://doi.org/10.3390/cells11081261>

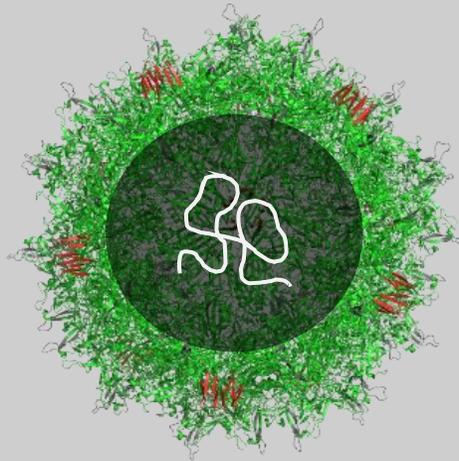
# SPR301: A potentially disease-modifying treatment for GBA1 Parkinson's with a highly differentiated profile

**AAV9 capsid** is known for effective transduction of brain cells at low doses



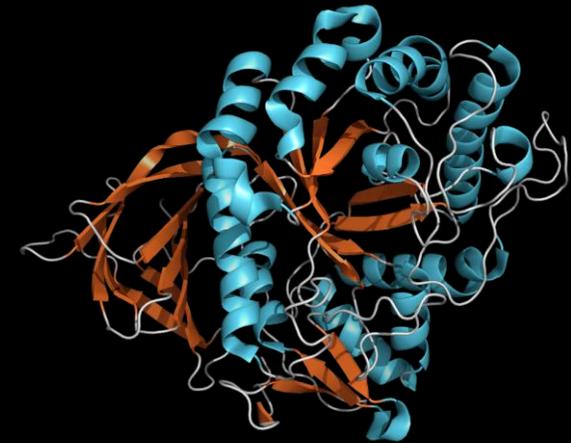
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**Optimized genome** boosts neuronal cell expression while minimizing harmful astrocyte and microglia activation to increase therapeutic window



+

**Engineered *GBA1* transgene** encodes engineered GCase85, which offers dramatically longer half-life and more stability in the brain



**Achieving broad distribution at low doses**

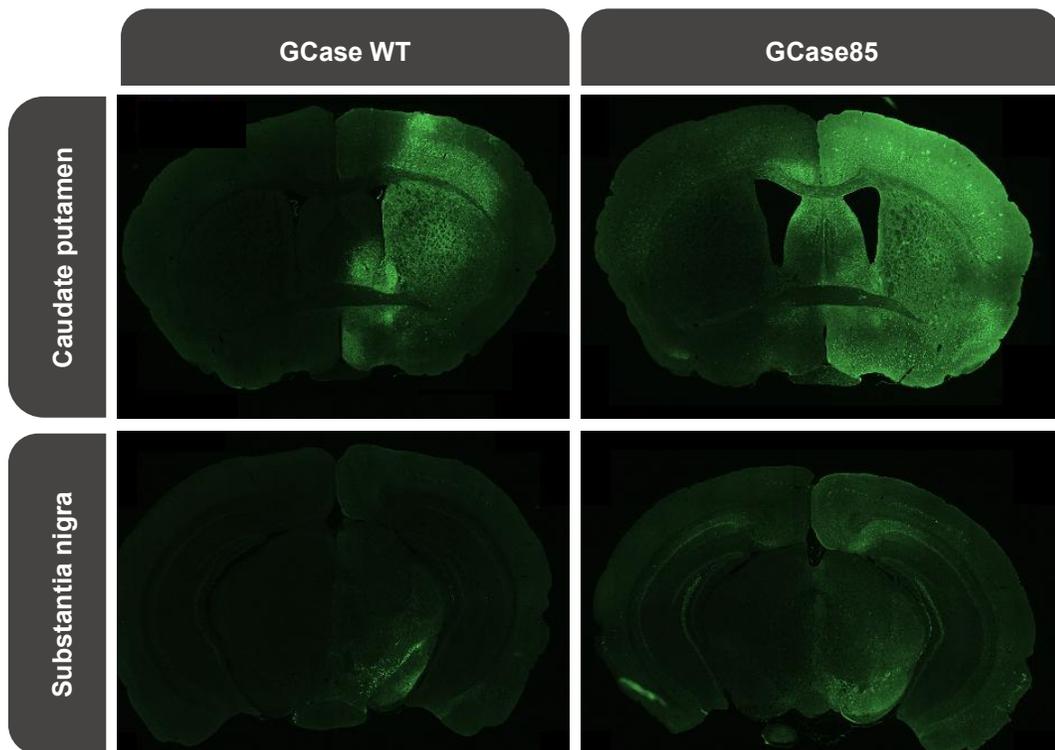
Data from preclinical studies

SPR301 preclinical study results:

# Superior distribution throughout the brain compared to wildtype

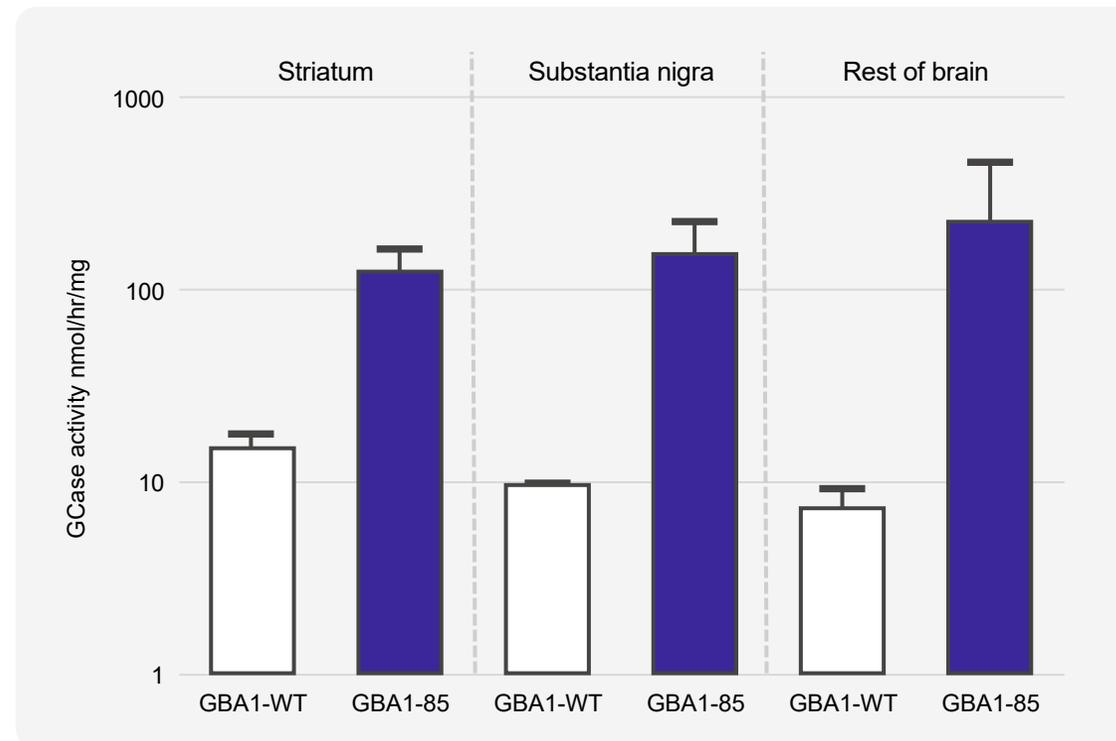
**GCCase85 distributes broadly and cross-corrects non-transduced cells**

Distribution in the brain



Representative coronal sections of animals injected with either AAV9-GBA1-WT or AAV9-GBA1-85 labeled for GCCase, n=4. Dosed AAV9 at 1.3e10 vg per mouse by unilateral injection of the right hemisphere striatum.

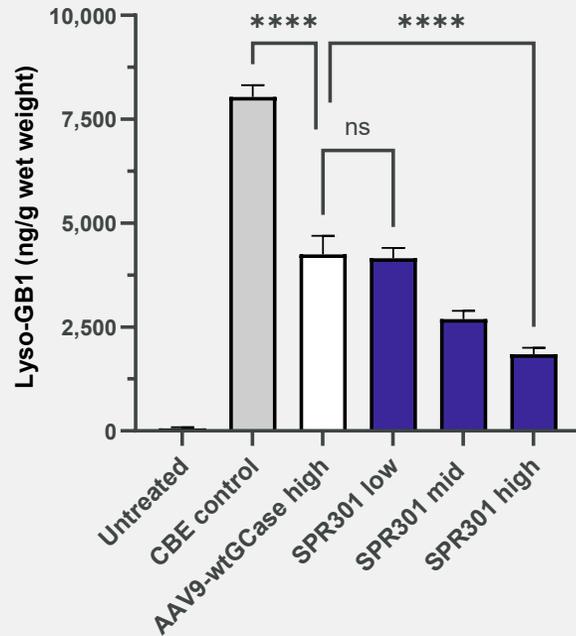
Activity in brain regions



Injected with indicated AAVs, samples dissected from striatum, substantia nigra, or the rest of the brain. The GCCase activity is normalized for VG, n=3, data denoted as mean ± SD.

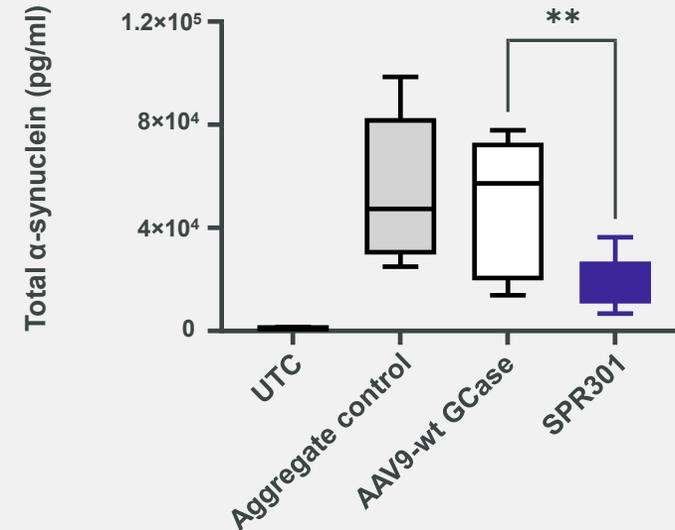
# Potential for greater efficacy with a favorable safety profile

Wider therapeutic window, with 25-fold lower dose showing equivalent lyso-Gb1 reduction as high-dose AAV9-wtGCCase



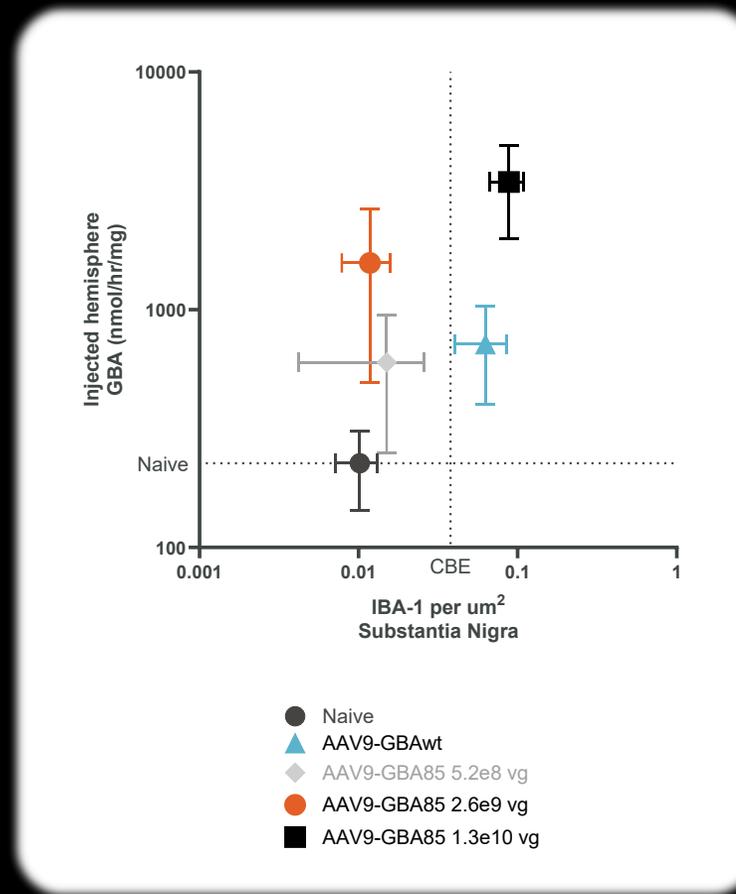
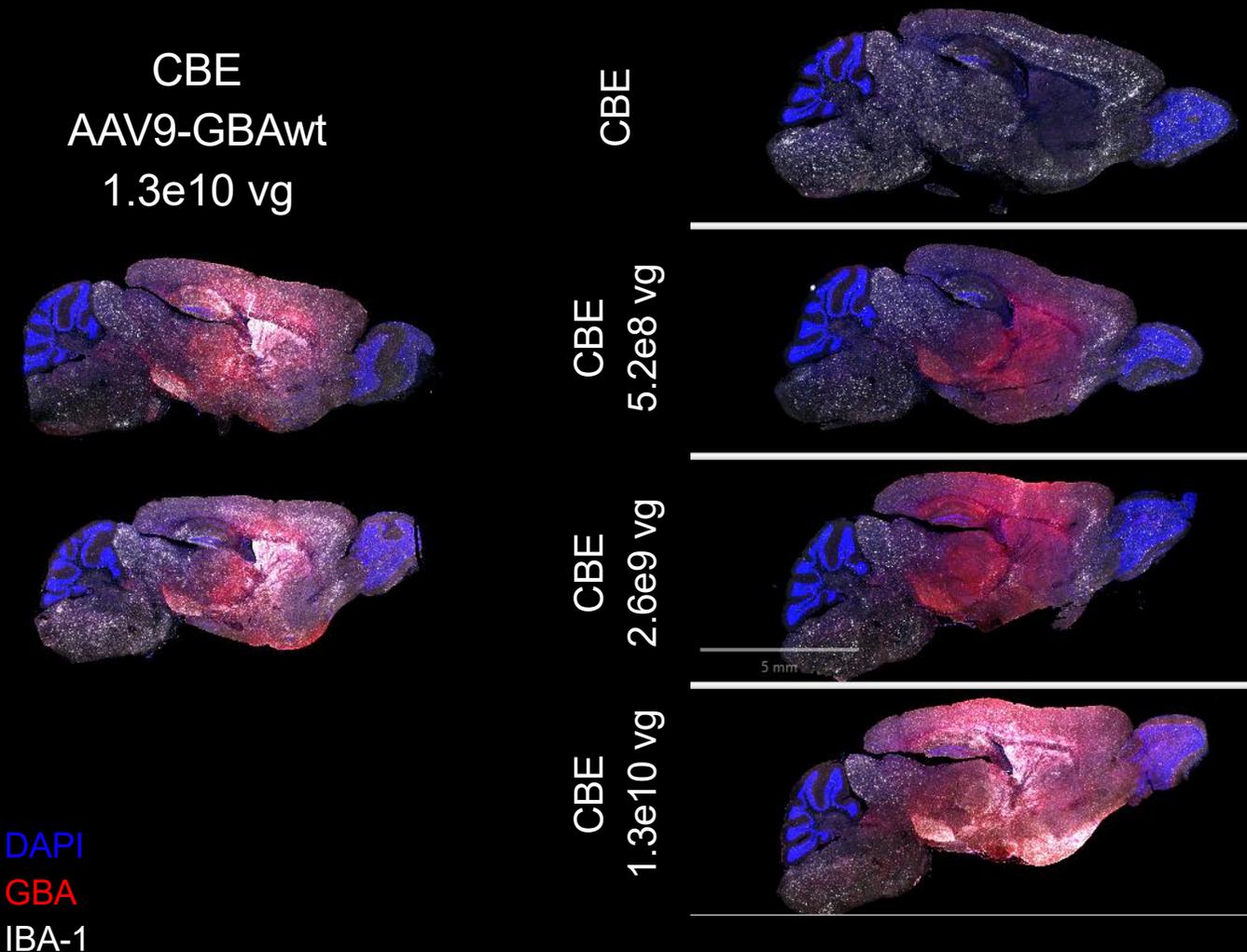
CB57BL/6J (n=8) was treated with CBE 100 mg/kg i.p. daily for 15 days either alone or in combination with a single dose of AAV9 control (1.3e10 vg), AAV9-wt GCCase (1.3e10 vg) or a series of increasing doses of SPR301 in 5-fold steps from low (5.2e8 vg) to medium (2.6e9 vg) to high (1.3e10 vg). All vector doses were administered directly to the putamen as a single injection. Ordinary one-way ANOVA; \*\*\*p=0.0002 and \*\*\*\*p<0.0001

Higher, sustained activity levels in the brain more effectively reduce  $\alpha$ -synuclein in neuronal cells compared to wildtype



Tested in the surrogate disease model, SH-SY5Y plus  $\alpha$ -synuclein (4 $\mu$ g/ml), with vectors at MOI 2.5x10<sup>5</sup>; SH-SY5Y cells were pre-treated with *GBA* gene therapy for 24h before challenging them for 24h with recombinant  $\alpha$ -synuclein aggregate; N=3 (n=6-10), data denoted as mean  $\pm$  SEM. T-test analysis vs. AAV9-wtGCCase; \*\*p<0.01.

# SPR301 provides superior GCase exposure while minimizing microglia activation



GBA glucocerebrosidase; IBA-1 marker for activated microglia

# Moving toward more

- Optimizing every component of our product candidates to realize outsized clinical results at lower doses
- Advancing Phase 3 gene therapy candidate with potential to set new standard of care for Gaucher disease
- Leveraging same rationally engineered transgene in preclinical gene therapy program for subset of Parkinson's disease patients with GBA1 mutations

**Creating more impact for more people.**

# A team known for making an impact



## Michael Parini

Chief Executive Officer  
and Director

20+ years as a senior executive in  
leading biopharmaceutical companies



## Pam Foulds, MD

Chief Medical Officer

25+ years of medical and clinical  
leadership



## Henning Stennicke, PhD

Chief Scientific Officer

25+ years of scientific leadership



## Paul Schneider

Chief Financial Officer

25+ years of global financial,  
commercial, and operational  
experience



## Jay Bircher

Chief Technical  
Operations Officer

30 years of quality and technical  
operations experience



## Nicole Jones

Chief People Officer

25+ years of global human  
resources experience



## Chip McCorkle

VP, GC & Corporate Secretary

10 years of experience advising leading  
biopharmaceutical companies



Help us spur gene therapy forward.

